

### In flight

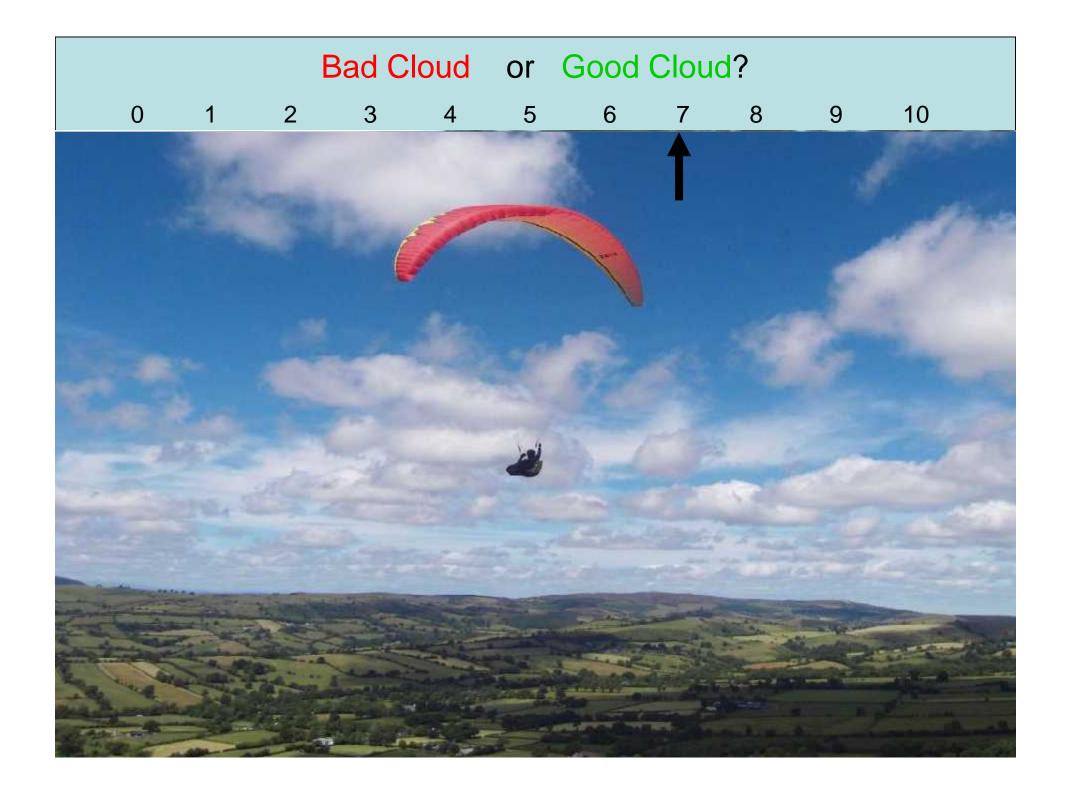
- •Developing observational skills awareness of other pilots/birds/smoke/cloud shadows/debris/water patterns/land activity/terrain shapes.
- •Keeping a weather eye watching cloud development, wind changes.
- •Flying the pattern beat patterns, thermal direction, being predictable
- Dealing with turbulence, crowded air, scratching, stress, anxiety, changing conditions
- •Learning active piloting skills basic wing manoeuvres, descent techniques, thermalling, recovery. Dangers of scratching.
- Landing assessing wind direction/strength, wind gradient, low level turbulence, rotor, landing approaches and etiquette (XC choosing a suitable place)
- Post landing wing control in strong wind, balling your wing, windsocks.

# First XC Attempts

- Chose a site with friendly downwind terrain
- Scout the area you're going to be flying over
- Get a briefing on your XC plans
- Select a day that isn't too challenging
- Always easier with others. Radio contact useful.
- Spend time getting comfortable with the conditions no rush
- Patience brings its own reward tempting to get high and hare off.
- Staying up is more important than distance
- Use the 1/3's rule
- When getting lower (1000' above terrain) look for landing options but keep flying to stay up.
- Make rational decisions

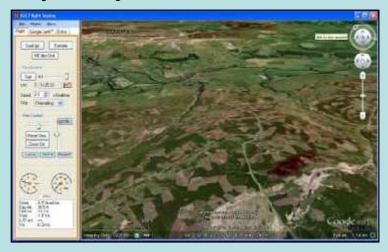


- Generally fairly straightforward ... with thought and care.
- Don't leave it too late!
- Check out i) wind direction/strength
  - ii) power cables
  - iii) stock ... especially cows and horses
  - iv) growing crops (usually darker green)
  - v) manure!
  - vi) fences
  - vii) field exit points
  - viii) road network
- Post landing check mobile signal
  - carry a good, large hitching sign

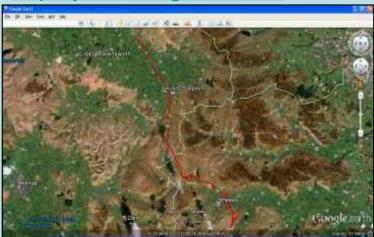


## Post flight analysis

Lots of software will allow you to analyse/plan your flight (assuming you can record your tracklog). It may be for the academic or to study your flying technique; do post flight analysis or just for fun on a wet evening. Talking and comparing experiences helps too.



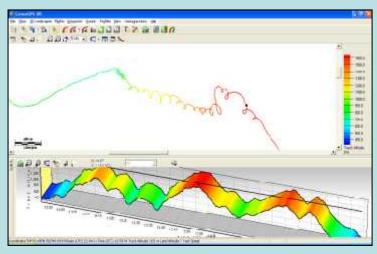
http://ywtw.de/igcsim.html



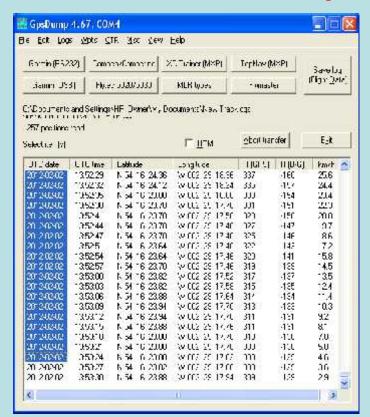
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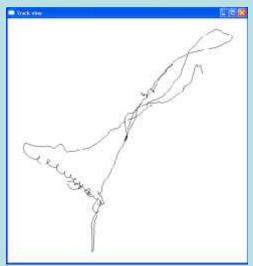
http://xcplanner.appspot.com/

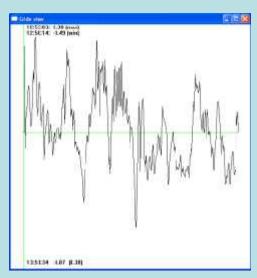


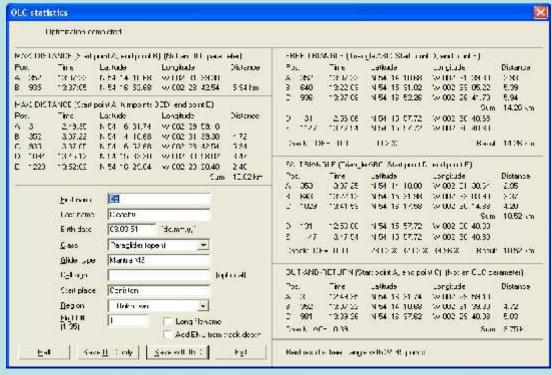
## GPSDump as a free analysis tool

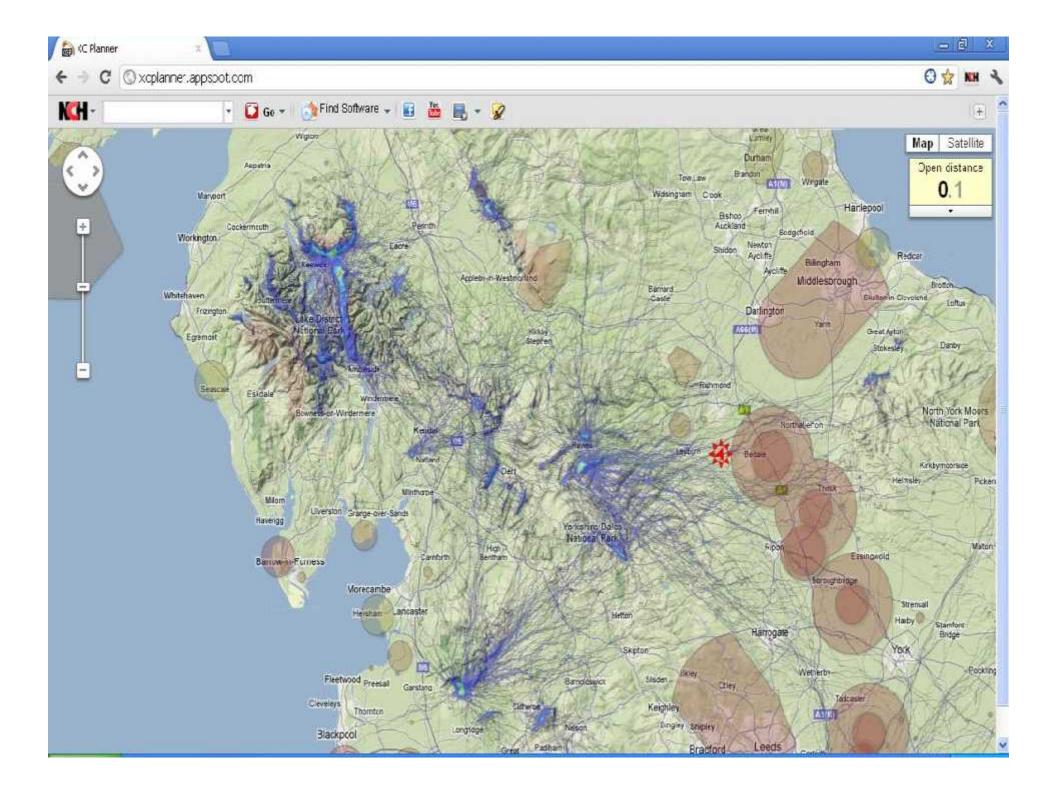


http://www.gethome.no/stein.sorensen/body\_gpsdump\_htm









#### General Guidance

- How to measure your performance
- When to upgrade to a higher wing rating
- When and why to upgrade to a different harness
- When to attempt first XC flights
- Planning first XC flights
- When and why to enter competitions
- Moving up through the pilot ratings

DD quotes:

"Don't sell your soul to the Devil"

"Don't play Russian roulette"

"Don't compromise your safety"

